## On Statistic for a New Test of Discordancy in Circular Data

Abdul G. Hussin, Ali A., Ibrahim M.

*Abstract*—This presentation looks at two statistics that can be used in developing new tests of discordancy in circular samples from von Mises distribution. We derive the approximate distributions for both statistics. Consequently, an alternative test of discordancy is proposed based on the circular distance between sample points. The advantage of the test is that it allows users to detect any possible outliers in both univariate circular data and circular regression model for bivariate circular data. For illustration, the test is applied on two real circular data sets.

Index Terms—Chord, circular distance, circular regression, outlier, von Mises distribution

Abdul G. Hussin is with Centre for Foundation Studies in Science, University of Malaya, 50603 Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia. (tel: +603 7967 5800; fax: +603 7957 6478; e-mail: ghapor@um.edu.my).

Ali A. is with Institute of Mathematical Sciences, University of Malaya, 50603 Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia. (e-mail: alizaid33@yahoo.com).

Ibrahim M. is with Institute of Mathematical Sciences, University of Malaya, 50603 Kuala Lumpur, Malaysia. (e-mail: imohamed@um.edu.my).